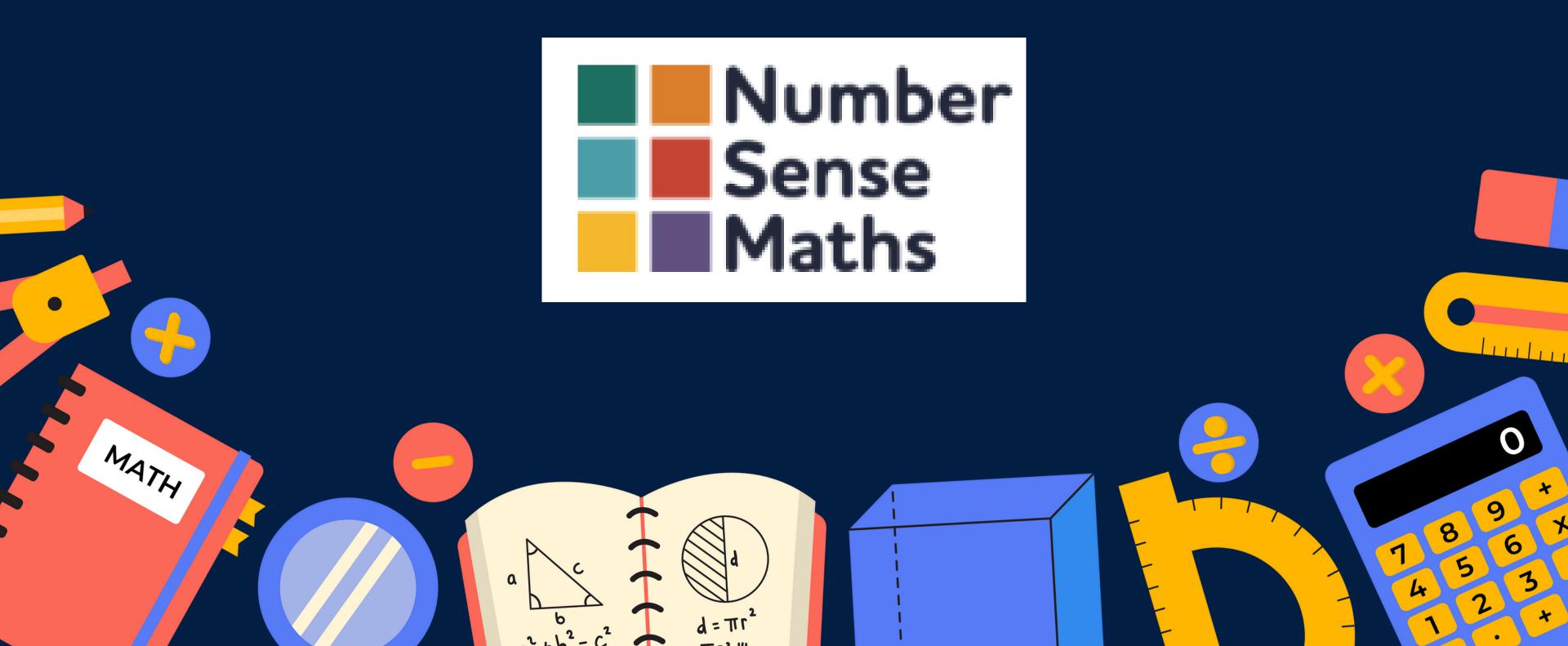
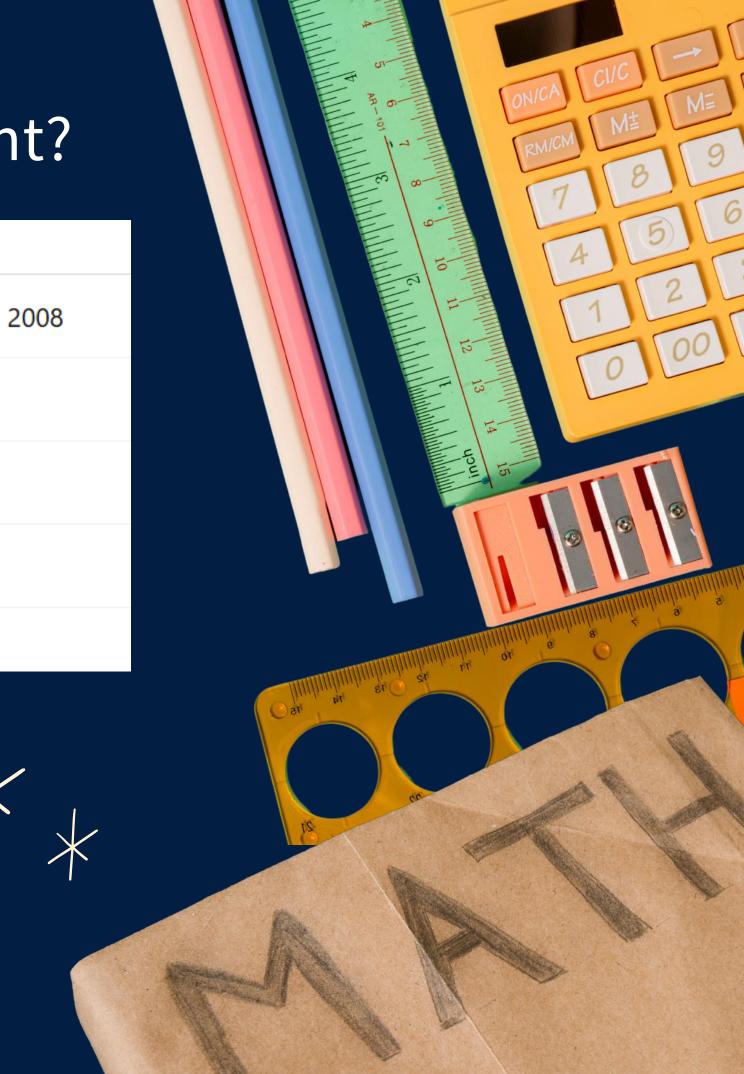
Number Sense

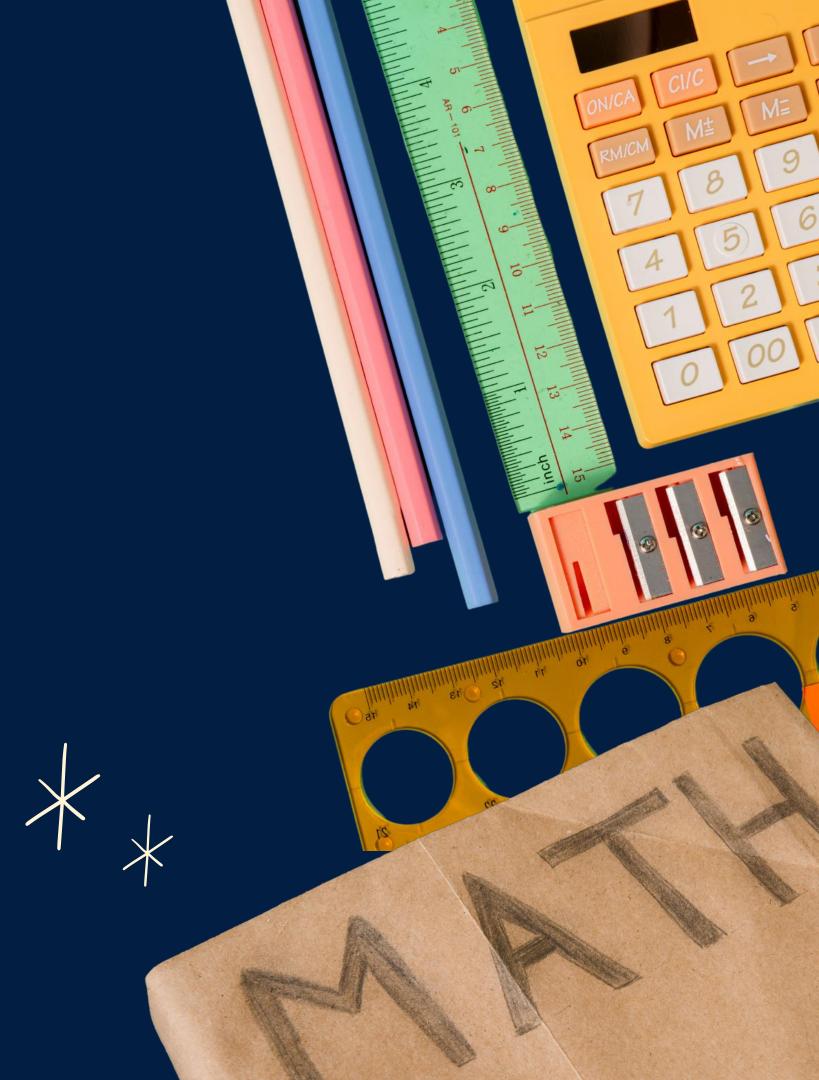


Why is mathematical fluency important?

Benefit	Supported By
Builds foundation for complex math	Gersten et al., 2009; NMAP, 2008
Reduces cognitive load	Sweller; Geary, 2011
Improves confidence, reduces anxiety	Ramirez et al., 2013
Predicts long-term achievement	Duncan et al., 2007
Enhances real-world problem solving	Boaler, 2015



Why Number Sense?



The Number Facts Fluency programme builds confidence and flexibility with number, and fluency in addition and subtraction facts.



The Number Facts Fluency Programme teaches a core set of number facts (the grid facts.)

Modelled on the phonics programmes used in early reading, the programme groups the grid facts and teaches them systematically alongside the calculation strategies that can be used to solve them.



At the core of the programme are the Addition and Subtraction Fact Grids. These essential facts are the equivalent of times tables for addition and subtraction. Just as all multiplication and division calculations use root times table facts, all future addition and subtraction calculations use these root addition and subtraction facts. All grid facts are taught comprehensively on the path to fluency.



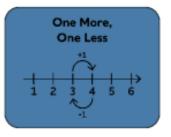
Addition Grid Facts

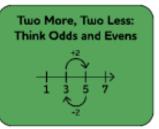
+	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0	0+0	0+1	0+2	0+3	0+4	0+5	0+6	0+7	0+8	0+9	0+10
1	1+0	1+1	1+2	1+3	1+4	1+5	1+6	1+7	1+8	1+9	1+10
2	2+0	2 + 1	2 + 2	2+3	2 + 4	2 + 5	2+6	2 + 7	2 + 8	2+9	2 + 10
3	3 + 0	3 + 1	3 + 2	3 + 3	3 + 4	3 + 5	3+6	3 + 7	3 + 8	3 + 9	3 + 10
4	4+0	4+1	4+2	4+3	4+4	4+5	4+6	4 + 7	4+8	4+9	4+10
5	5+0	5+1	5 + 2	5+3	5 + 4	5 + 5	5 + 6	5 + 7	5+8	5+9	5 + 10
6	6+0	6 + 1	6+2	6+3	6 + 4	6+5	6+6	6 + 7	6+8	6+9	6 + 10
7	7+0	7 + 1	7+2	7+3	7 + 4	7+5	7+6	7 + 7	7+8	7+9	7 + 10
8	8+0	8+1	8+2	8+3	8 + 4	8+5	8+6	8 + 7	8+8	8+9	8 + 10
9	9+0	9+1	9+2	9+3	9+4	9+5	9+6	9+7	9+8	9+9	9 + 10
10	10 + 0	10 + 1	10 + 2	10 + 3	10 + 4	10 + 5	10 + 6	10 + 7	10 + 8	10 + 9	10 + 10

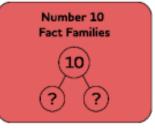
Subtraction Grid Facts

-	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0	0 - 0										
1	1-0	1-1									
2	2 – 0	2 – 1	2 – 2								
3	3 – 0	3 – 1	3 – 2	3 – 3							
4	4 – 0	4 – 1	4 – 2	4 – 3	4 – 4						
5	5 – 0	5 – 1	5 – 2	5 – 3	5 – 4	5 – 5					
6	6 – 0	6 – 1	6 – 2	6 – 3	6 – 4	6 – 5	6 – 6				
7	7 – 0	7 – 1	7 – 2	7 – 3	7 – 4	7 – 5	7 – 6	7 – 7			
8	8 – 0	8 – 1	8 – 2	8 – 3	8 – 4	8 – 5	8 – 6	8 – 7	8 - 8		
9	9 – 0	9 – 1	9 – 2	9 – 3	9 – 4	9 – 5	9 – 6	9 – 7	9 – 8	9 – 9	
10	10 – 0	10 – 1	10 – 2	10 – 3	10 – 4	10 – 5	10 – 6	10 – 7	10 – 8	10 – 9	10 – 10
11		11 - 1	11 – 2	11 – 3	11 – 4	11 – 5	11 – 6	11 – 7	11 – 8	11 – 9	11 – 10
12			12 – 2	12 – 3	12 – 4	12 – 5	12 – 6	12 – 7	12 – 8	12 – 9	12 – 10
13				13 – 3	13 – 4	13 – 5	13 – 6	13 – 7	13 – 8	13 – 9	13 – 10
14					14 – 4	14 – 5	14 – 6	14 – 7	14 – 8	14 – 9	14 – 10
15						15 – 5	15 – 6	15 – 7	15 – 8	15 – 9	15 – 10
16							16 – 6	16 – 7	16 – 8	16 – 9	16 – 10
17								17 – 7	17 – 8	17 – 9	17 – 10
18									18 – 8	18 - 9	18 – 10
19										19 - 9	19 - 10
20											20 - 10

Calculation Strategies





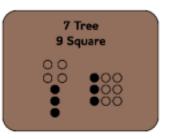


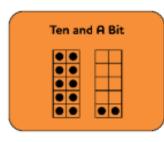


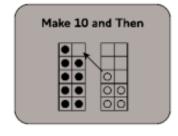


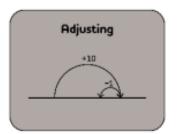


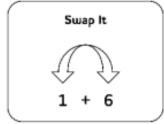












The core facts are taught alongside 12 calculation strategies. Learning and applying these strategies gives children a deep understanding of number and number relationships. Using these strategies children can then "use what they know to work out what they don't know". Explicit teaching of derived fact strategies is an effective route to fluency in addition and subtraction facts for all children.



Doubles and Near Doubles



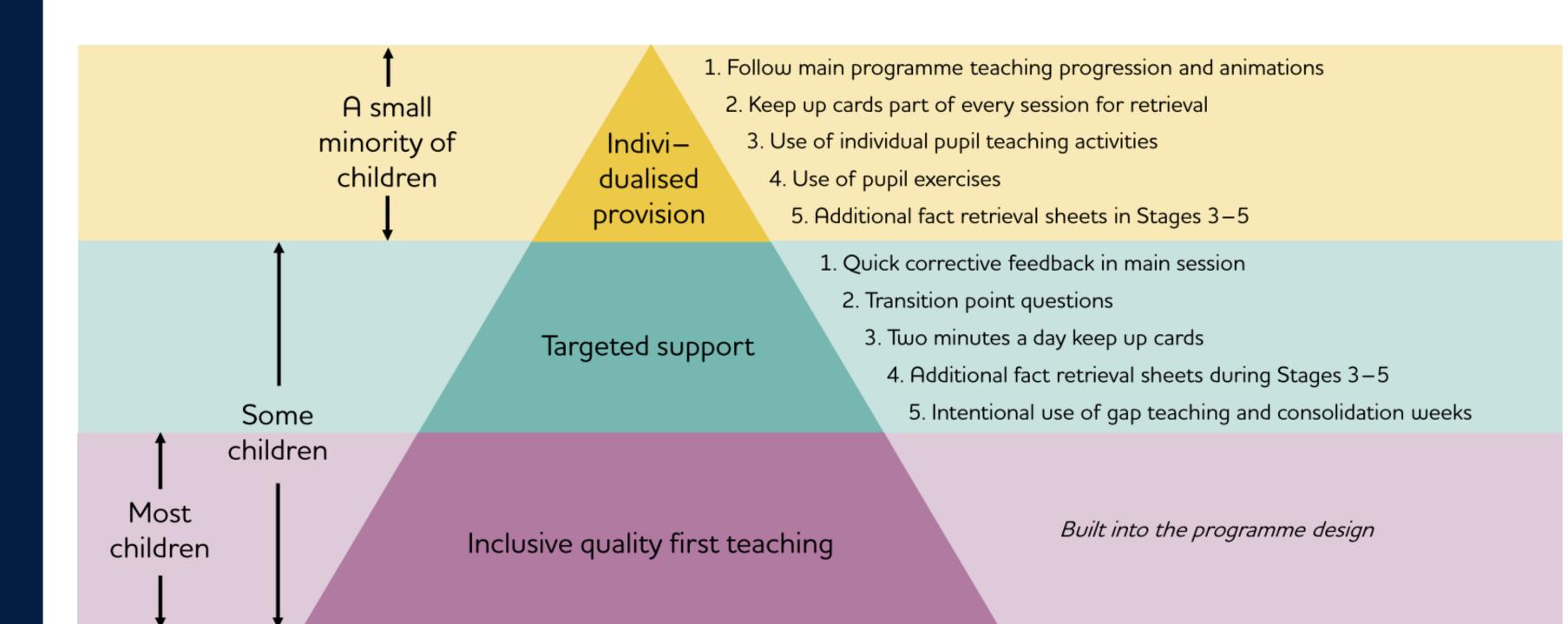
Memorise doubles of numbers to 10, using a visual approach. Then use these known double facts to calculate near doubles and hidden doubles. Once we know 6 + 6 = 12 then 6 + 7 and 5 + 7 is easy.

Addition Grid Facts

+	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0	0+0	0+1	0 + 2	0+3	0+4	0 + 5	0+6	0+7	0+8	0+9	0+10
1	1+0	1+1	1+2	1+3	1+4	1+5	1+6	1+7	1+8	1+9	1 + 10
2	2+0	2 + 1	2 + 2	2 + 3	2 + 4	2 + 5	2+6	2+7	2 + 8	2 + 9	2 + 10
3	3+0	3 + 1	3 + 2	3+3	3 + 4	3 + 5	3+6	3 + 7	3+8	3+9	3 + 10
4	4+0	4+1	4 + 2	4+3	4 + 4	4 + 5	4+6	4+7	4+8	4+9	4 + 10
5	5+0	5 + 1	5 + 2	5+3	5 + 4	5 + 5	5+6	5+7	5 + 8	5 + 9	5 + 10
6	6+0	6+1	6 + 2	6+3	6 + 4	6 + 5	6+6	6+7	6+8	6+9	6 + 10
7	7+0	7 + 1	7 + 2	7+3	7 + 4	7 + 5	7+6	7 + 7	7+8	7 + 9	7 + 10
8	8+0	8 + 1	8 + 2	8+3	8 + 4	8 + 5	8+6	8+7	8 + 8	8 + 9	8 + 10
9	9+0	9+1	9 + 2	9+3	9 + 4	9 + 5	9+6	9+7	9+8	9 + 9	9 + 10
10	10 + 0	10 + 1	10 + 2	10 + 3	10 + 4	10 + 5	10 + 6	10 + 7	10 + 8	10 + 9	10 + 10

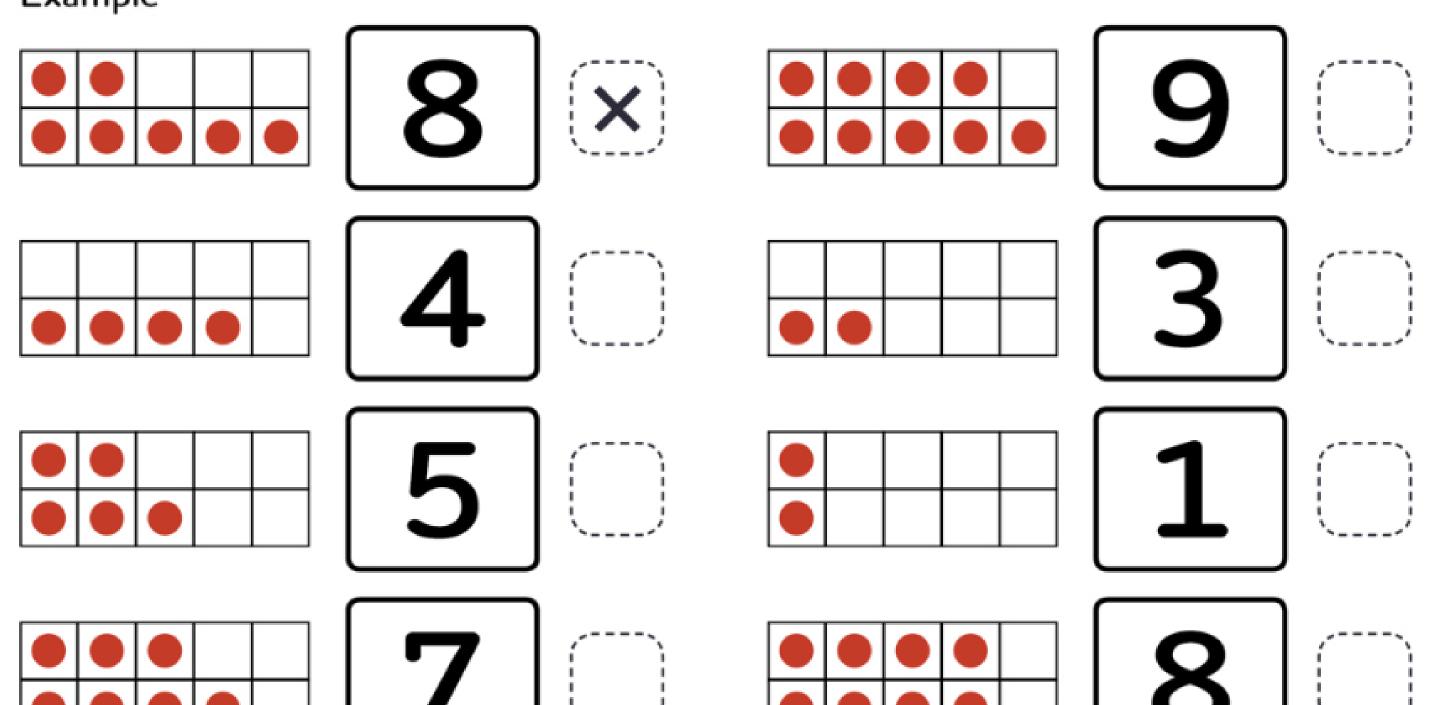


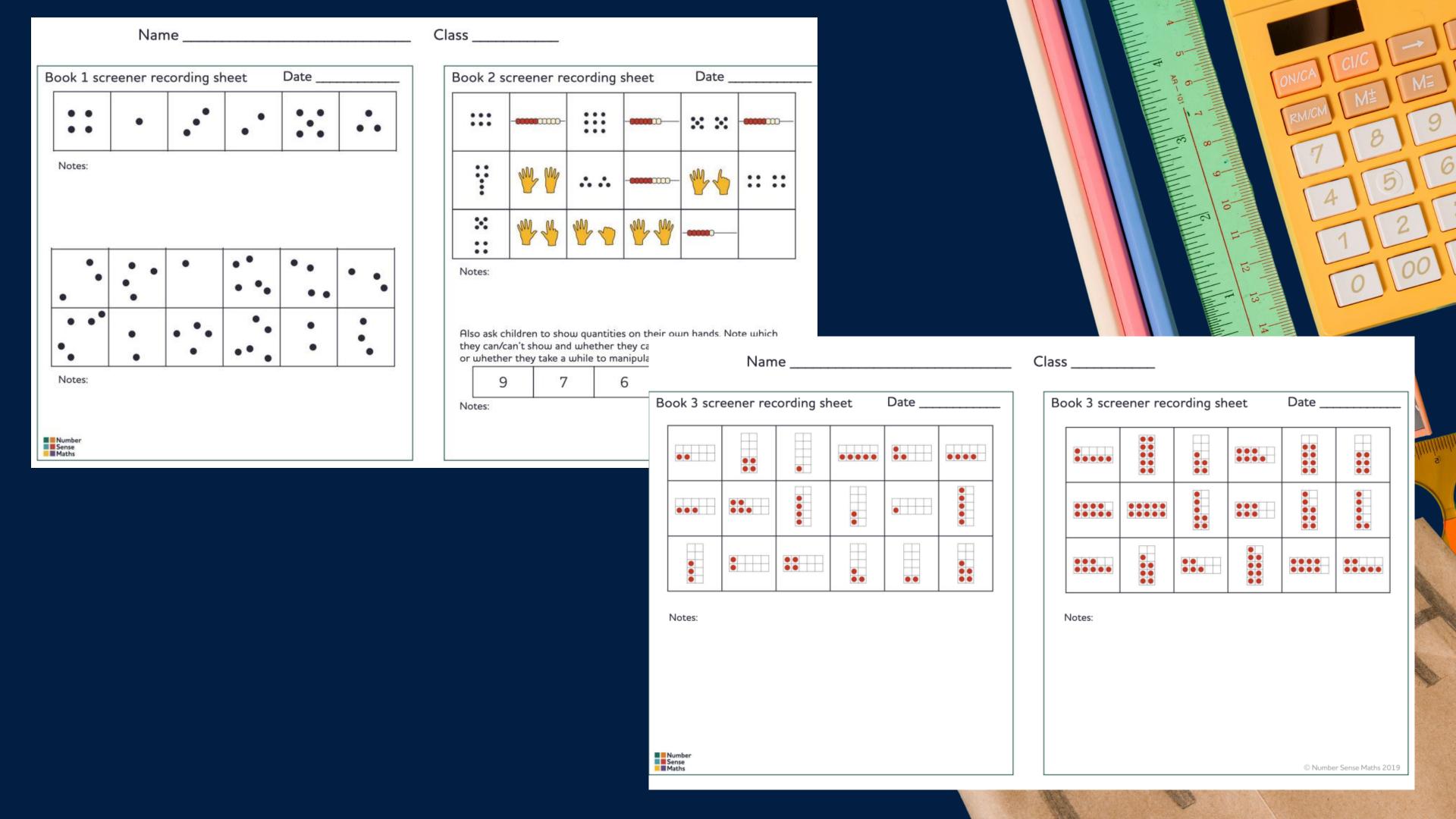
Number Facts Fluency: Meeting the needs of all



Does the numeral match the tens frame? Tick or cross.

Example





How can you help at home?

- activities for at home
- subitising
- games with counting and addition/ subtraction

